

FIG. 1

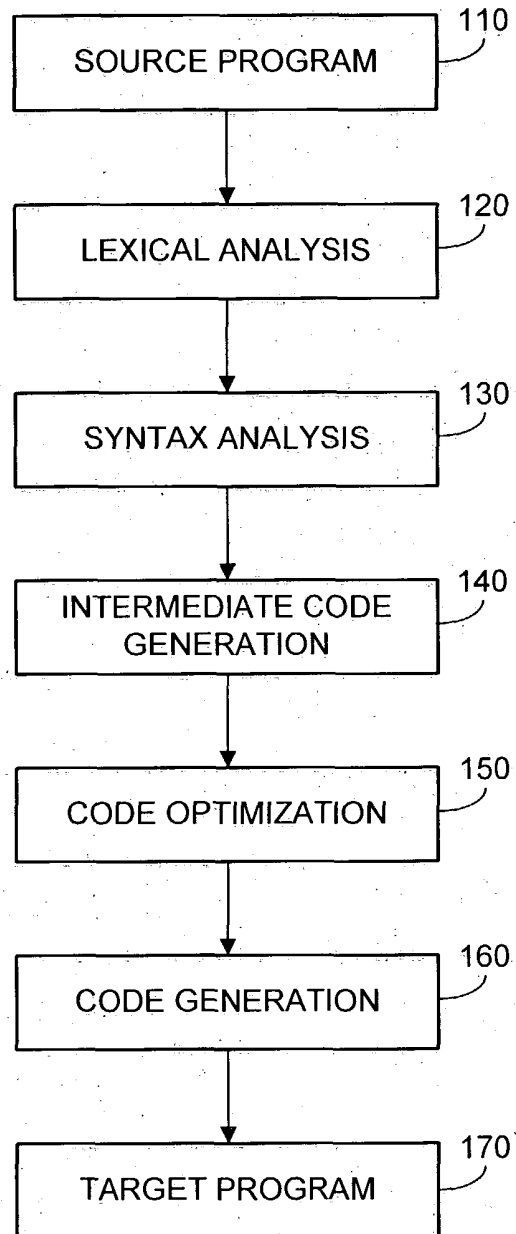


FIG. 2

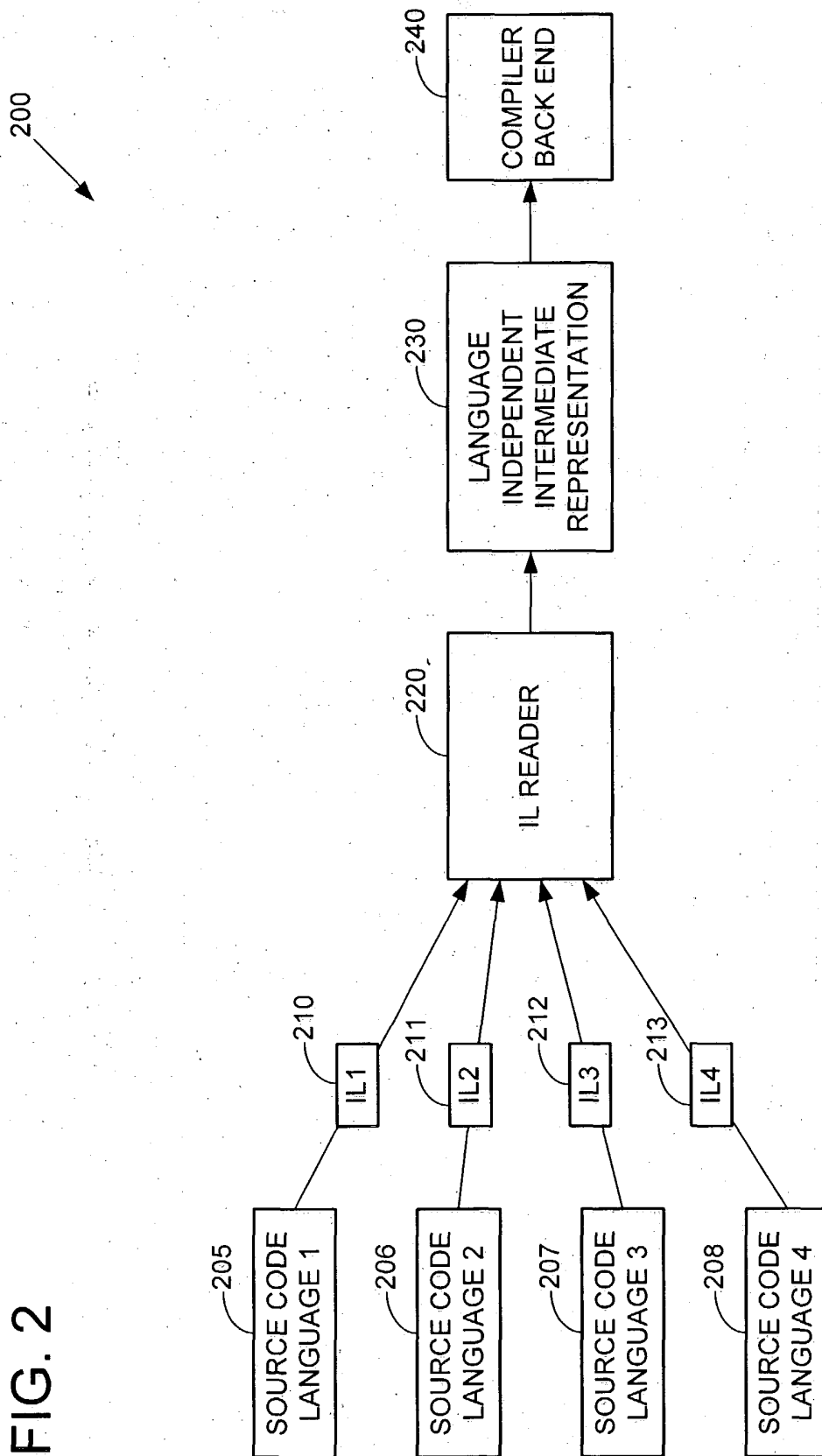


FIG. 3A

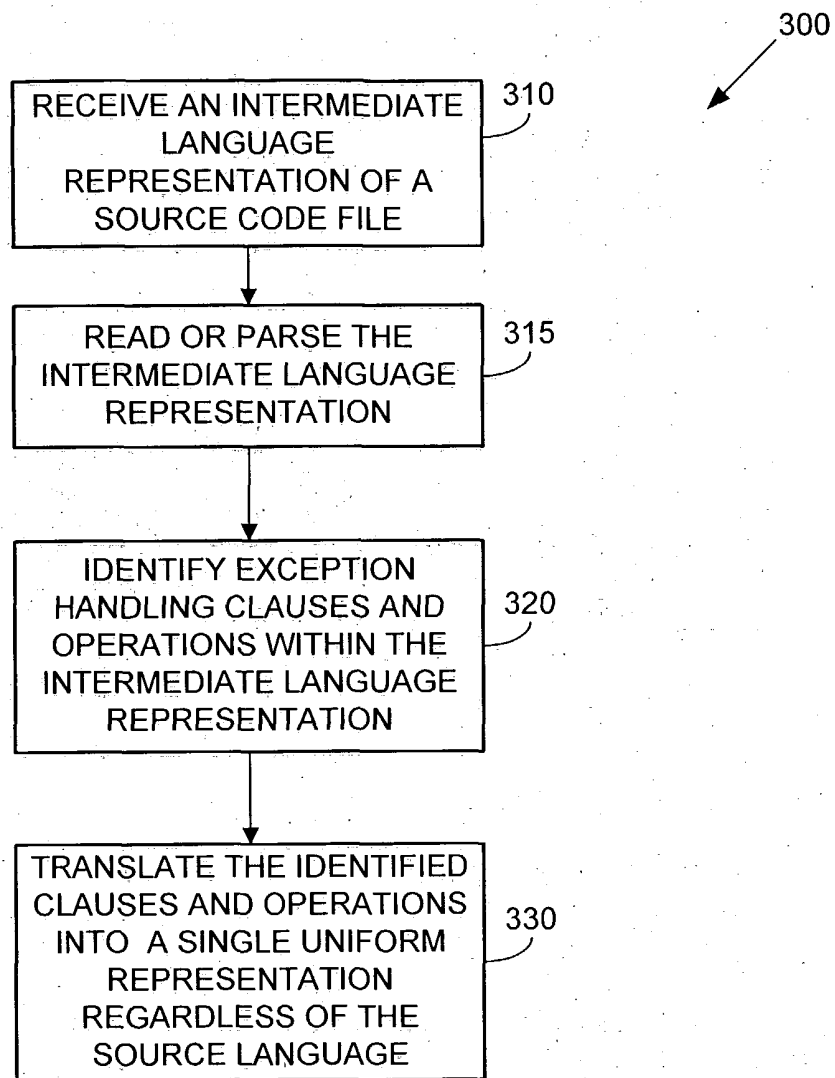


FIG. 3B

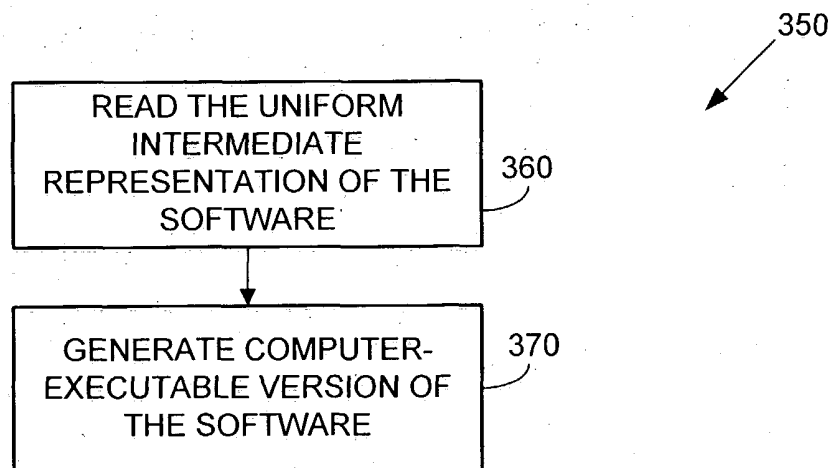


FIG. 4

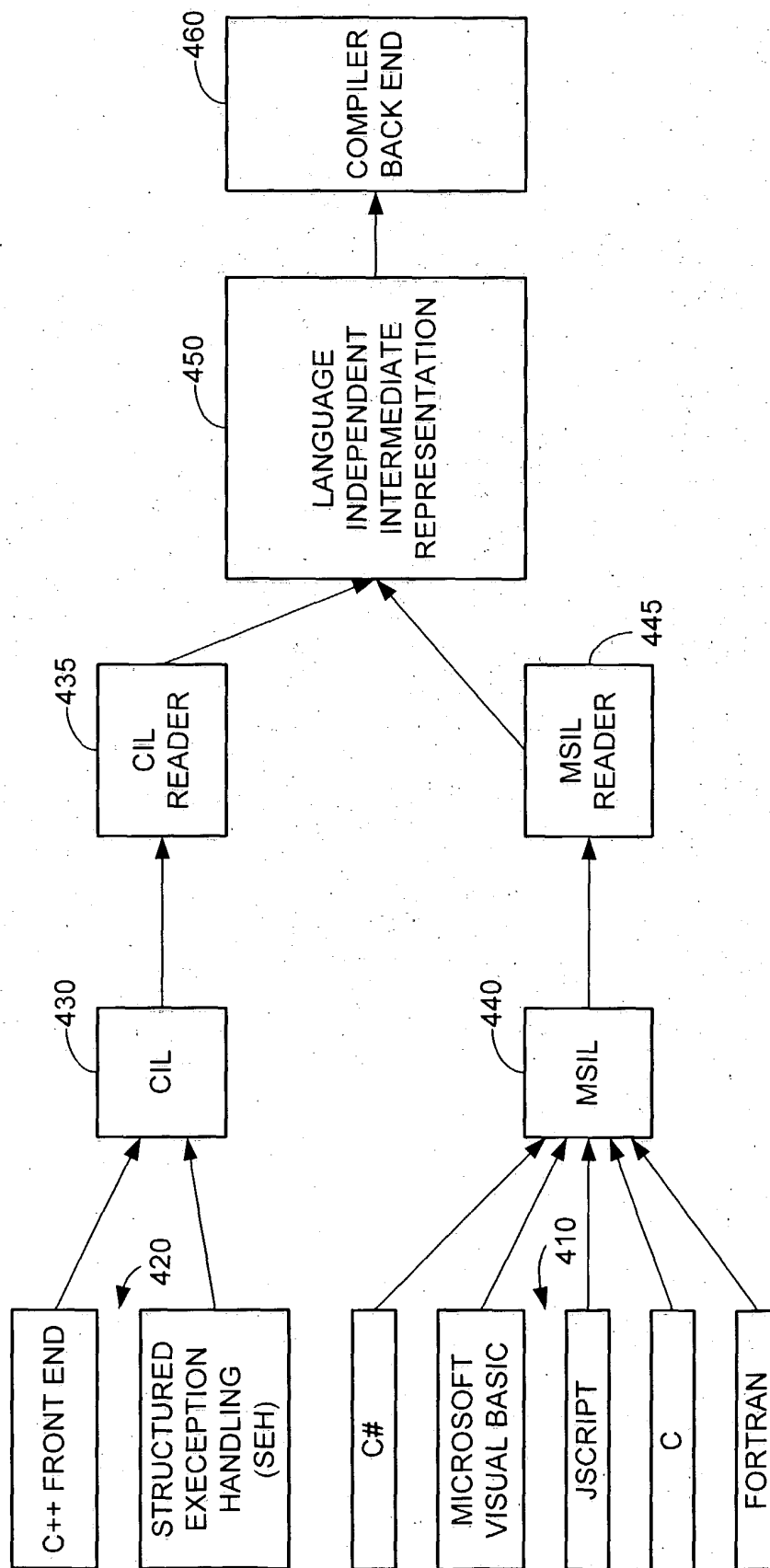


FIG. 5

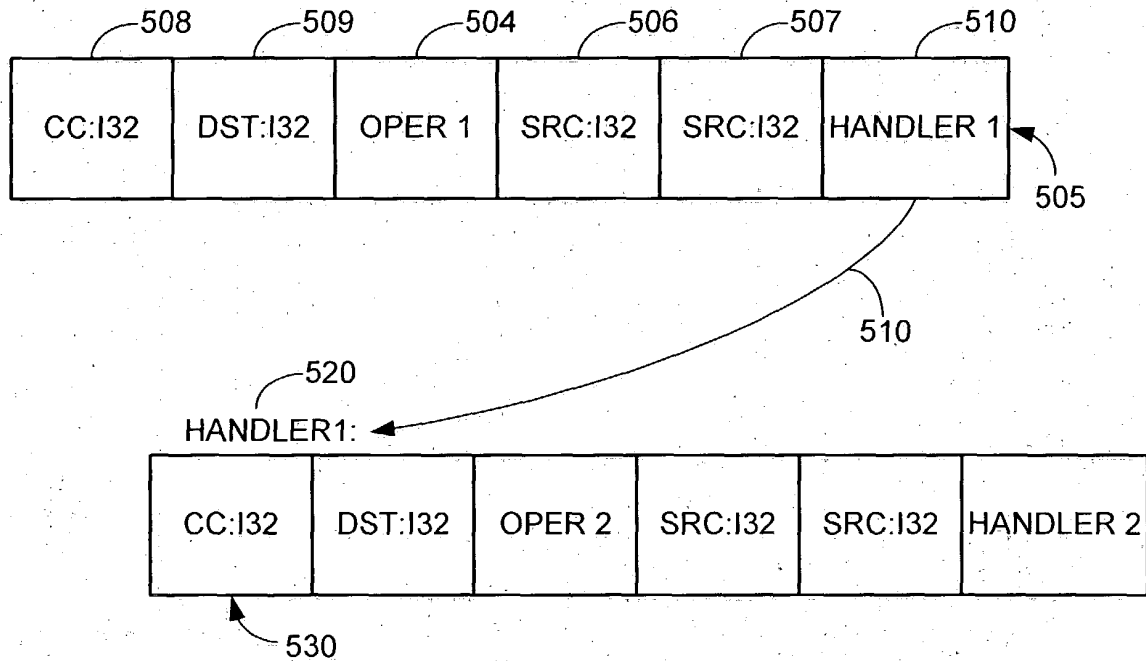


FIG. 6

```
void foo(int a, int b, int c, int d)
{
    x = a div b;
    x = c div d;
}
```

FIG. 7

```
a.int32, b.int32, c.int32 d.int32 = ENTER foo
x.int32 = DIV a.int32, b.int32; $HANDLER
x.int32 = DIV c.int32, d.int32; $HANDLER 710
EXIT
$HANDLER:
UNWIND
EXIT
```

FIG. 8

```
void foo(int a, int b, int c, int d)
{
    try
    {
        x = a + b;
        x = x + c * d;
    }
    finally
    {
        x = x + 1;
    }
}
```

810

815

FIG. 9

```
a.int32, b.int32, c.int32 d.int32 = ENTER foo
x.int32 = ADD a.int32, b.int32;
t.int32 = MUL c.int32, d.int32;
x.int32 = ADD x.int32, t.int32;
FINAL $FINALIZE, $END
$FINALIZE:
e.obj32, r.code = FINALLY;
x.int32 = ADD x.int32, 1.int32;
ENDFINALLY e.obj32, r.code, $END;
$END:
EXIT;
```

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FIG. 10

```
void foo(int a, int b, int c, int d)
{
    try
    {
        x = a div b;
        x = c div d;
    }
    finally
    {
        x = x + 1;
    }
}
```

FIG. 11

```
a.int32, b.int32, c.int32 d.int32 = ENTER foo
x.int32 = DIV a.int32, b.int32; $FINALIZE
x.int32 = DIV c.int32, d.int32; $FINALIZE
FINAL $FINALIZE, $END
$FINALIZE:
    e.obj32, r.code = FINALLY;
    x.int32 = ADD x.int32, 1.int32;
    ENDFINALLY e.obj32, r.code, $END; $PROPAGATE
$END:
    EXIT;
$PROPAGATE:
    UNWIND
    EXIT;
```


1240

FIG. 12

```
1 void foo(int a, int b, int c, int d)
2 {
3   try
4   {
5     x = a div b;
6     x = c div d;
7   }
8   catch (System.DivideByZeroException f) ~1215
9   {
10    b = 1;
11    d = 1;
12  }
13  catch (System.Exception e) ~1225
14  {
15    bar();
16  }
17 }
```

1210

1220

1231

FIG. 13

```
a.int32, b.int32, c.int32 d.int32 = ENTER foo
x.int32 = a.int32 DIV b.int32; $HANDLER1
x.int32 = c.int32 DIV d.int32; $HANDLER1 > 1310
GOTO $END$
$HANDLER1: ~1315
  F.DivideByZeroException = TYPEFILTER $CATCH1,
  HANDLER2;
$CATCH1:
  b.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32;
  d.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32;
  GOTO $END
$HANDLER2: ~1325
  E.Exception = TYPEFILTER $CATCH2, $PROPAGATE;
$CATCH2:
  CALL bar(); $PROPAGATE
  GOTO $END
$PROPAGATE:
  UNWIND ~1335
  EXIT;
```

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FIG. 14

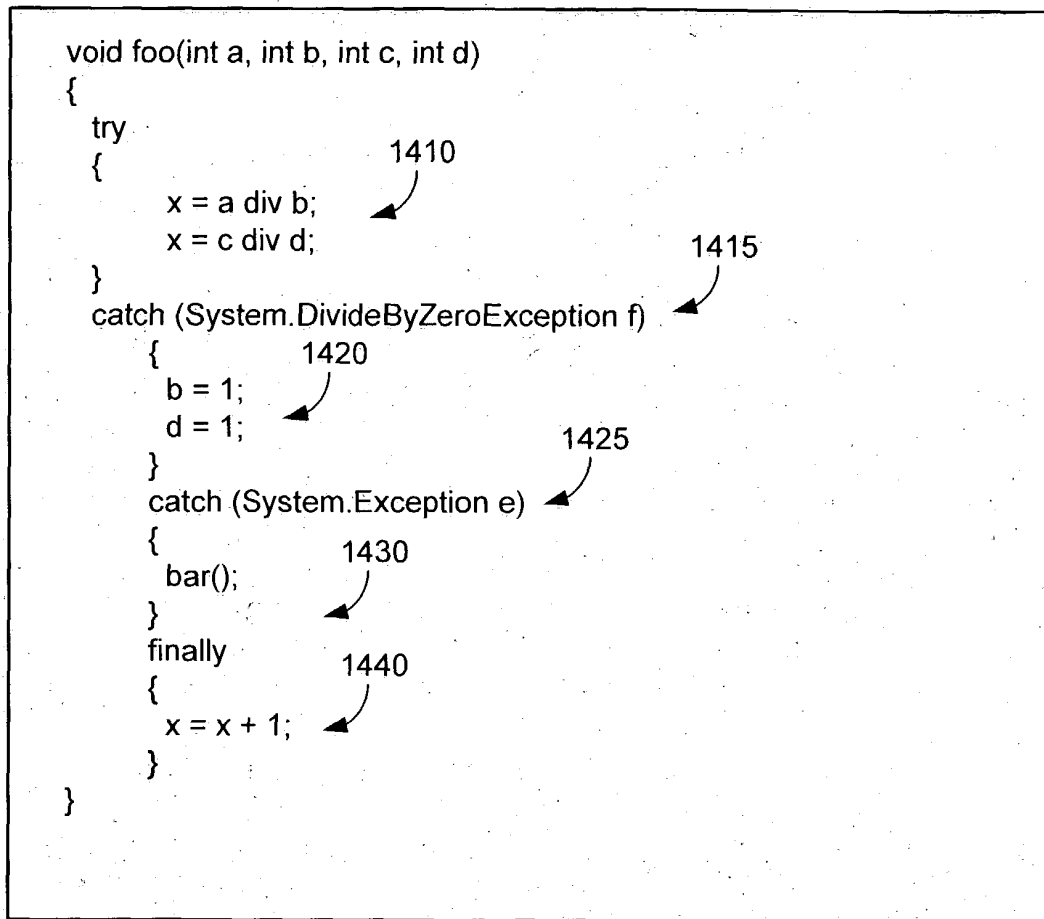


FIG. 15

```
a.int32, b.int32, c.int32 d.int32 = ENTER foo
  x.int32 = a.int32 DIV b.int32; $HANDLER1
  x.int32 = c.int32 DIV d.int32; $HANDLER1
  FINAL $FINALIZE, $END
$HANDLER1:
  F.DivideByZeroException = TYPEFILTER $CATCH1, ~
$HANDLER2:
$CATCH1:
  b.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32;
  d.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32;
  FINAL $FINALIZE, $END;
$HANDLER2:
  E.Exception = TYPEFILTER $CATCH2, $FINALIZE;
$CATCH2:
  CALL bar(); $FINALIZE
  FINAL $FINALIZE, $END;
$FINALIZE:
  e.obj32, r.code = FINALLY;
  x.int32 = ADD x.int32, 1.int32;
  ENDFINALLY e.obj32, r.code, $END; $PROPAGATE
$PROPAGATE:
  UNWIND
  EXIT;
$END:
  EXIT;
```

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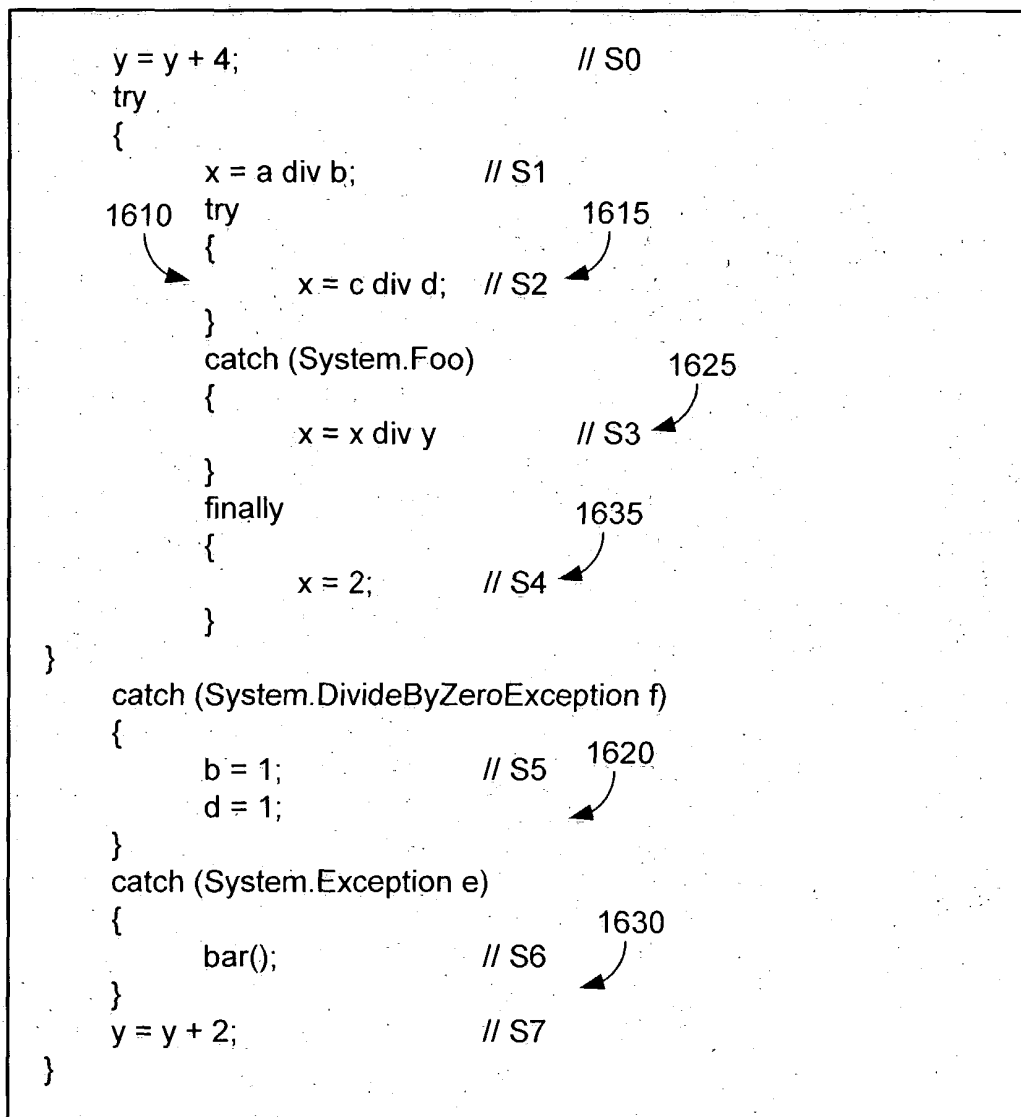
1531

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FIG. 16



```

y.int32 = ADD y.int32, 1.int32 // S0
x.int32 = a.int32 DIV b.int32; $HANDLER1 ~ 1705 // S1
x.int32 = c.int32 DIV d.int32; $HANDLER3 ~ 1706 // S2
FINAL $FINALIZE, $S7;

$FINALIZE:
    e0, r0 = FINALLY 1725
    x.int32 = ASSIGN 2.int32; // S4
    ENDFINALLY e0, r0, $S7; $HANDLER1 ~ 1726

$HANDLER3:
    e1 = TYPEFILTER $CATCH3, $FINALIZE
$CATCH3:
    x.int32 = DIV x.int32, y.int32; $FINALIZE 1720 // S3
    FINAL $FINALIZE, $S7; 1710
$HANDLER1:
    e2 = TYPEFILTER $CATCH1, $HANDLER2;
$CATCH1:
    b.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32; // S5
    d.int32 = ASSIGN 1.int32;
    GOTO $S7; 1715
$HANDLER2:
    e3 = TYPEFILTER $CATCH2, $PROPAGATE;
$CATCH2:
    CALL bar(); $PROPAGATE; // S6
    GOTO $S7
$PROPAGATE:
    UNWIND
    EXIT;
$S7:
    y.int32 = ADD y.int32, 1.int32 // S7
    GOTO $END;
$END:
    EXIT;

```

FIG. 18

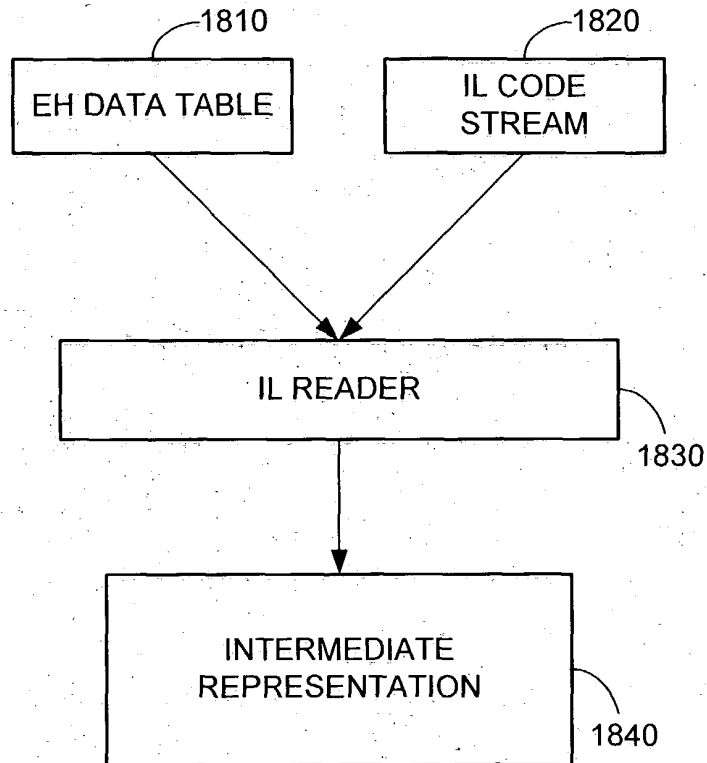


FIG. 19A

| ENTRY | INFO TAG | PROTECTED BLOCK | DESTINATION/HANDLER BLOCK |
|-------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | TRY CATCH | 3-7 | 8-12 |
| 2 | TRY CATCH | 3-7 | 13-16 |

FIG. 19B

| DESTINATION/HANDLER BLOCK OFFSET | LABEL |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 8-12 | HANDLER 1 |
| 13-16 | HANDLER 2 |

FIG. 19C

| PROTECTED BLOCK OFFSET | DESTINATION/HANDLER BLOCK OFFSET | LABEL |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3-7 | 8-12 | HANDLER 1 |
| 3-7 | 13-16 | HANDLER 2 |

FIG. 20

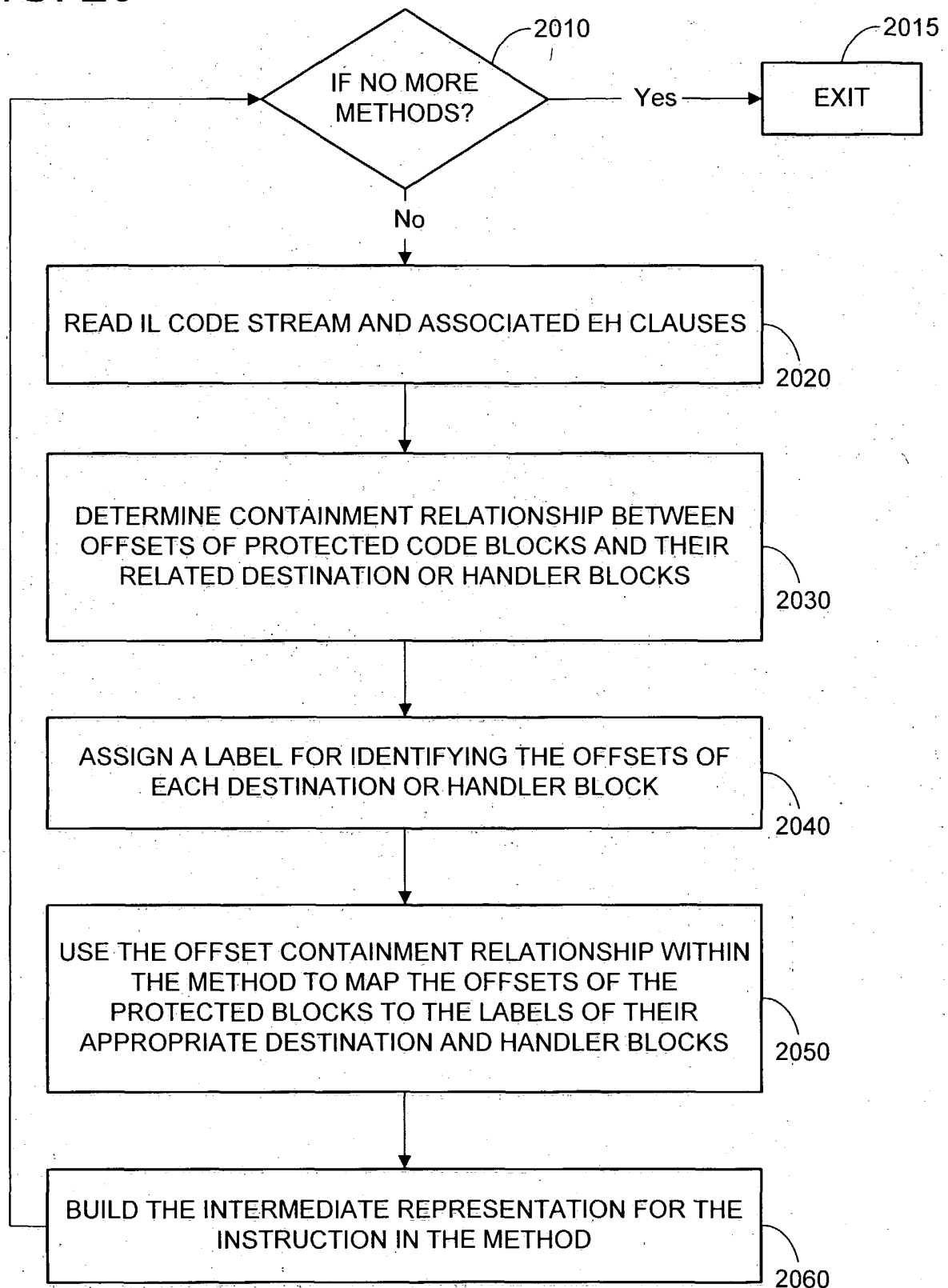


FIG. 21

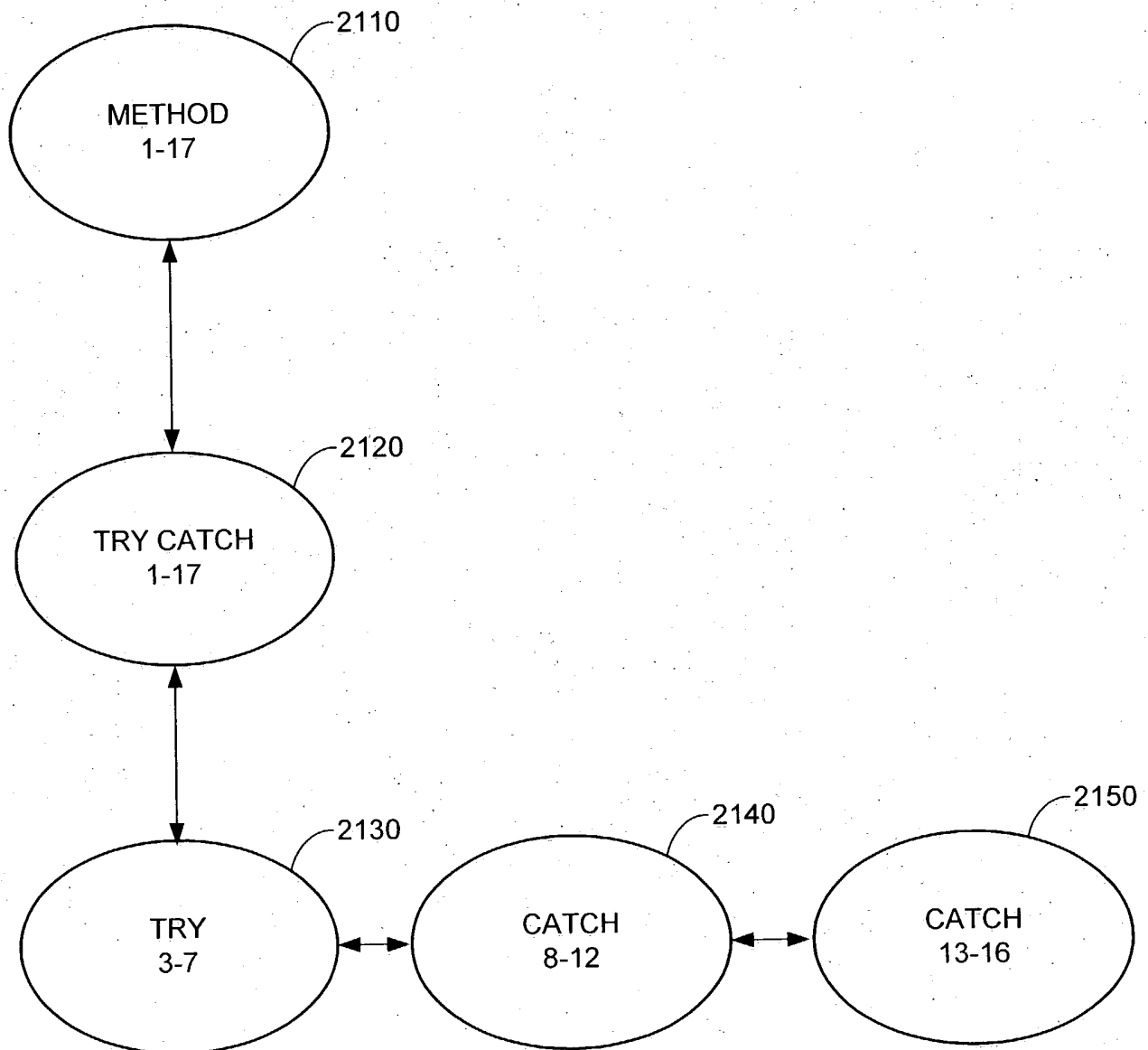


FIG. 22

```
void proc()
{
    class1 obj1; // S1
    obj1.foo(); // S2
    class2 obj2; // S3
    obj2.bar(); // S4
}
```

FIG. 23

```
void proc()
{
    ctor1(&obj1); 2310
    try
    {
        obj1.foo();
        ctor2(&obj2);
        try
        {
            obj2.bar(); 2330
        }
        finally
        {
            dtor2(&obj2); 2340
        }
    }
    finally
    {
        dtor1(&obj1); 2320
    }
}
```

FIG. 24

```
ENTER proc
CALL class1, &_obj1 $PROPAGATE
CALL foo, &_obj1 $DTOR1
CALL class1, &_obj2 $DTOR1
CALL bar, &_obj2 $DTOR2
FINAL $DTOR2, $NEXT; ~2410
$NEXT:
    FINAL $DTOR1, $END ~2420
$DTOR2:
    e, r = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR2(&obj2); $DTOR1 ~2435
    ENDFINALLY e, r, $DTOR1, $NEXT
$DTOR1:
    e2, r2 = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR1(&obj1); $PROPAGATE ~2445
    ENDFINALLY e1, r2, $PROPAGATE, $END
$PROPAGATE:
    UNWIND
    EXIT;
$END:
    EXIT;
```

2430

2440

FIG. 25

```
void proc(int x)
{
    foo(x ? obj1(x) : obj2(x+1));
}
```

FIG. 26

```
void proc()
{
    try
    {
        t1 = x ? ctor(&obj1,x) : NULL; ~2610
        try
        {
            t2 = x ? NULL : ctor(&obj2,x+1) ~2620
            foo( x ? t1 : t2);
        }
        finally
        {
            if (x) dtor(&obj1); ~2630
        }
    }
    finally
    {
        if (!x) dtor(&obj2); ~2640
    }
}
```

FIG. 27

| | | | |
|--------------|------|--|-------|
| <u>x</u> | = | ENTER proc | |
| t140 | = | CMP(NE) <u>x</u> , 0 | |
| | | CBRANCH(NE) t140, \$L4, \$L5 | ~2710 |
| \$L4: | | | |
| t134 | = | CALL ctor, &obj1, <u>x</u> ; \$PROPAGATE | |
| 2720 t135 | = | ASSIGN t134 | 2721 |
| → tv141- | = | ASSIGN [t135] | |
| \$t142 | = | ASSIGN 1 | |
| | = | GOTO \$L6 | |
| \$L5: | | | |
| t137 | = | ADD <u>x</u> , 1 | 2731 |
| 2730 t138 | = | CALL ctor, &obj2, t137; \$PROPAGATE | |
| → t139 | = | ASSIGN t138 | |
| tv141- | = | ASSIGN [t139] | |
| \$t142 | = | ASSIGN 0 | |
| | = | GOTO \$L6 | |
| \$L6: | | | |
| t145 | = | ASSIGN tv141- | |
| | | CALL bar, t145 | |
| | | FINAL \$OBJ1, \$L11 | |
| \$L11: | | | |
| | | FINAL \$OBJ2, \$L12 | |
| \$OBJ1: | | | |
| r1 | = | → FINALLY | |
| t144 | = | CMP(EQ) \$t142, 0 | |
| | | CBRANCH(EQ) t144, \$L9, \$L10 | |
| \$L9: | | | |
| | | CALL dtor, &obj1 \$PROPAGATE | |
| | | GOTO \$L10 | |
| \$L10: | 2740 | → ENDFINALLY; r1, [\$L11], \$PROPAGATE | |
| \$OBJ2: | | | |
| r2 | = | → FINALLY | |
| t143 | = | CMP(EQ) \$t142, 1 | |
| | | CBRANCH(EQ) t143, \$L7, \$L8 | |
| \$L7: | | | |
| | | CALL dtor, &obj2 \$PROPAGATE | |
| | | GOTO \$L8 | |
| \$L8: | 2750 | → ENDFINALLY; r2, [\$L12], \$PROPAGATE | |
| \$PROPAGATE: | | | |
| | | UNWIND | |
| | | EXIT | |
| \$L12: | | | |
| | | EXIT | |

FIG. 28

```
Obj foo(int x)
{
    Obj a , b; ~2810
    bar();
    if (x == 0)
    {
        return Obj(1); ~2820
    }
    else
    {
        return Obj(2); ~2830
    }
}
```

FIG. 29A

```
Obj foo(int x)
{
    CALL ctor (&a); $unwind;
    CALL ctor (&b); $final_a;
    bar(); $final_b;
    if (x == 0)
    {
        CALL ctor Obj (&r1, 1); $final_b; ~2960
        $f1 = 1; ~2950
        FINAL $final_b1; L2
        L2:
            FINAL $final_a1, L1
        L1:
            $f1 = 0;
            FINAL $final_r1, Lret
        Lret:
            return r1; ~2910
    }
    CALL ctor Obj(&r2, 2); $final_b;
    $f2 = 1;
    FINAL $final_b2, L3
    L3:
        FINAL $final_a2, L4
    L4:
        $f2 = 0;
        FINAL $final_r2, Lret2
    Lret2:
        return r2;
```

FIG. 29B

```
$final_b:
    e, R = FINALLY
    DTOR (&b); $final_a;
    ENDFINALLY e, R, $final_a;
$final_a:
    e, R = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR (&a); $unwind;
    ENDFINALLY e, R, HANDLER:$unwind;
$final_b1:
    e, R = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR (&b); $final_a1; ~2930
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [L2], $final_a1;
$final_a1:
    e, R = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR (&a); $final_r1; ~2920
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [L1]; $final_r1;
$final_b2:
    e, R = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR (&b); $final_a2;
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [L3]; $final_a2;
$final_a2:
    e, R = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR (&a); $final_r2;
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [L4]; $final_r2;
$final_r1:
    e, R = FINALLY
    if ($f1 == 1) CALL DTOR (&r1); $unwind; ~2940
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [Lret1]; $unwind;
$final_r2:
    e, R = FINALLY
    if ($f2 == 1) CALL DTOR (&r2); $unwind;
    ENDFINALLY e, R, [Lret2]; $unwind;
}
```


FIG. 30

```
void proc()
{
    class1 obj1; // S1 - create an obj of type Class1
    obj1.foo(); // S2 - calling a method on obj.1
    throw foo; // S3
}
```

FIG. 31

```
void proc()
{
    class1 obj1; // S1
    class1 temp;
    try {
        obj1.foo(); // S2
        temp.copy_ctor(obj1); // 3110
        special_throw(&temp, &dtor_of_class1) // S3
    } // 3120
    finally {
        dtor_of_class1(obj1); // 3130
    }
}
```

FIG. 32

```
ENTER proc
CALL ctor1(&obj1); $PROPAGATE
CALL foo(&obj1); $DTOR1
CALL copy_ctor(&temp, &obj1); $DTOR1
FINAL $DTOR1;
THROWVAL &temp, &dtor_of_class1; $PROPAGATE
$DTOR1:      3220      3230      3210
    e2, r2 = FINALLY
    CALL DTOR1(&obj1); $PROPAGATE
    ENDFINALLY e1, r2, $PROPAGATE, $END
$PROPAGATE:
    UNWIND
    EXIT;
$END:
    EXIT;
```

FIG. 33

```
void proc()
{
    __try {
        foo();
    } __except(filter()) {
        body();
    }
    next();
}
```

FIG. 34

```
ENTER proc
$LABEL:
  SEHENTER; $HANDLER ~ 3410
  CALL foo(); $HANDLER ~ 3420
  GOTO $NEXT;
$HANDLER: ~ 3430
  x = FILTER
  t = CALL filter(); ~ 3450
  ENDRESUMEFILTER t, $HANDLERBODY, $END, $LABEL
$HANDLERBODY:
  CALL body(); $PROPAGATE
  GOTO $NEXT;
$NEXT:
  CALL next();
  EXIT;
$END:
  EXIT;
```

3440

FIG. 35

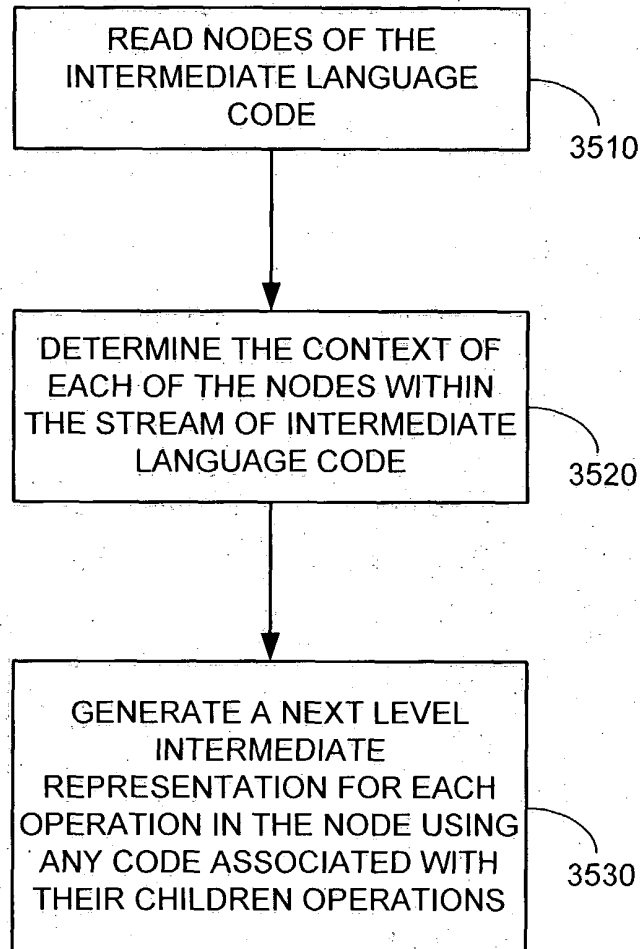


FIG. 36

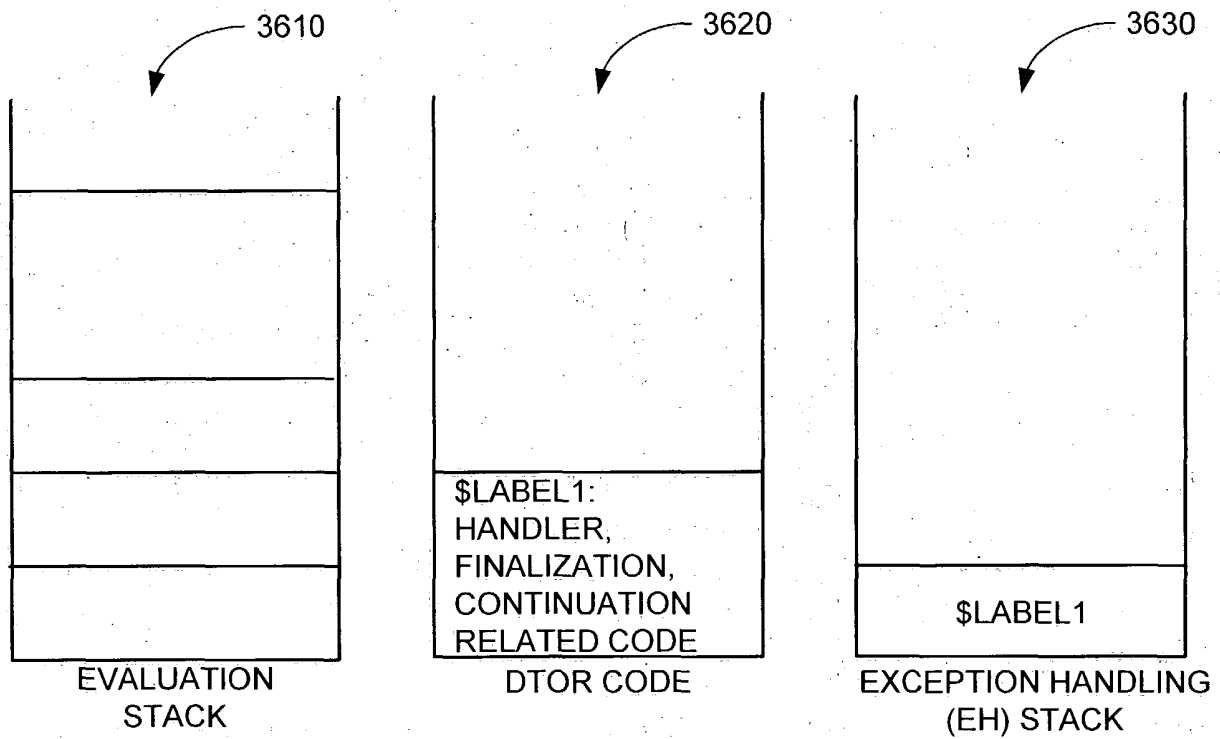


FIG. 37

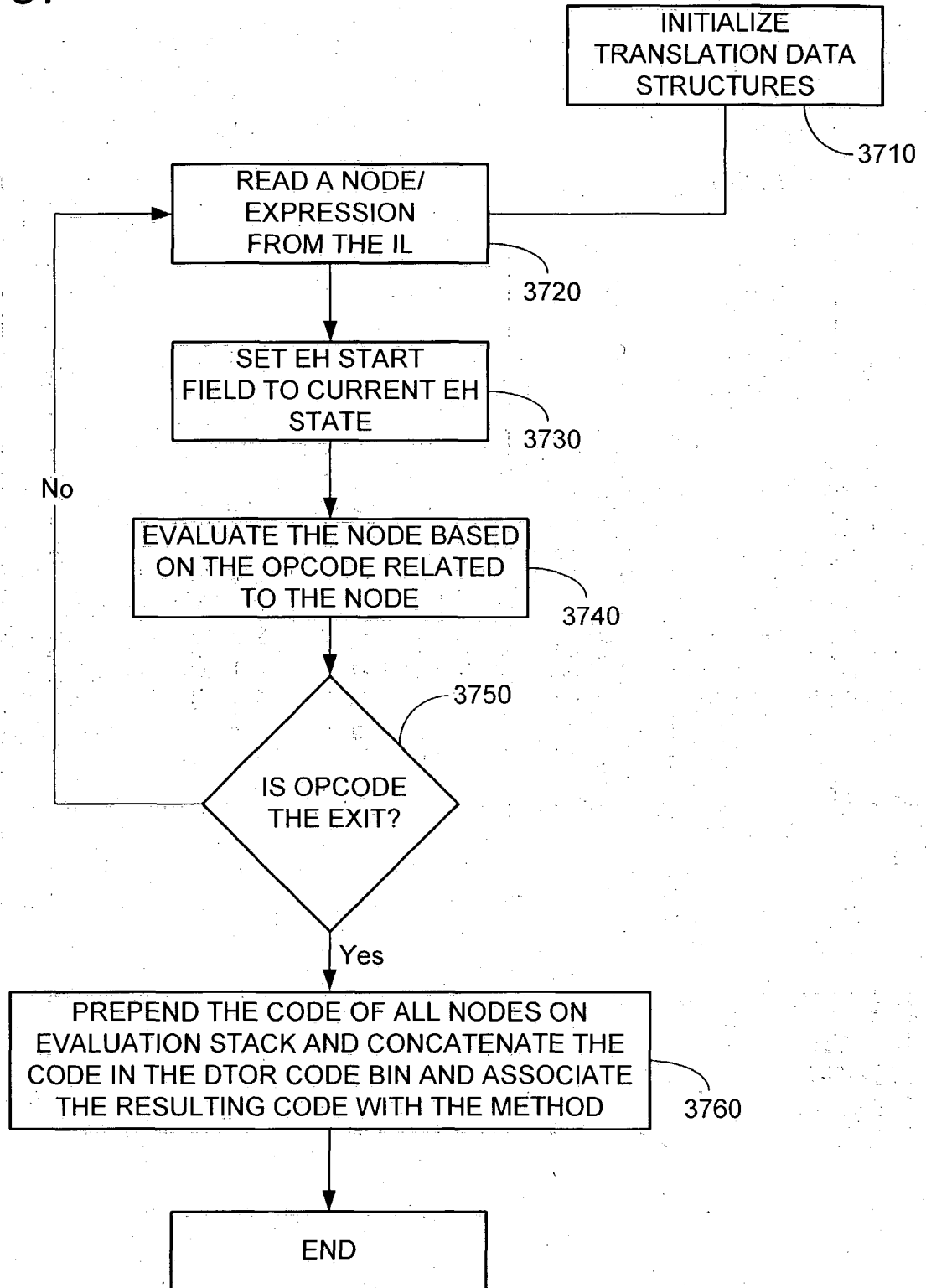


FIG. 38A

```
>>> IL for function ?proc@@YAXXZ:
OPpragma pragma(31)    PR_PRAGSTAT Pragma Status: 0x00800000
OPpragma pragma(32)    PR_INLINE Inline Status: 0x0010
OPpragma pragma(2)     PR_FILENAME Filename key(0x20)
OPpragma pragma(1)     PR_LINENUMBER Line(22)
OPpragma pragma(35)    PR_WARNING 10:OFF; 16:ERR; 72:ERR; 86:OFF;
93:OFF; 120:OFF; 205:OFF; 206:OFF; 217:OFF; 228:OFF; 231:OFF; 246:OFF;
OPblock
OPblock
OPname(?proc@@YAXXZ) symbol(0x288)
OPentry
OPeolist
**** function entry says proc has no parameters ****

*** ctor call for class1 ****
OPblock
OPpragma pragma(1)     PR_LINENUMBER Line(23)
OPname(??0class1@@QAE@XZ) symbol(0x25f)
OPname(obj1) symbol(0x28a)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const
OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const
OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)
OPfunction address size(4) align(3) Const functype(20)
OPeolist
*****

*** dtor call for class1 ****
OPname(??1class1@@QAE@XZ) symbol(0x260)
OPname(obj1) symbol(0x28a)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const
OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const
OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)
OPfunction void size(0) align(1) functype(20)
OPeolist
*****
```

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FIG. 38B

OPpushstate address size(4) align(3) EH Flags 0x00000011

3830

OPexpression

OPpragma pragma(1) PR_LINENUMBER Line(24)

OPname(?foo@class1@@QAEXXZ) symbol(0x261)

OPname(obj1) symbol(0x28a)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const

OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const

OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)

OPfunction void size(0) align(1) functype(20)

OPeolist

OPexpression

OPpragma pragma(1) PR_LINENUMBER Line(25)

OPname(??0class2@@QAE@XZ) symbol(0x274)

OPname(obj2) symbol(0x28b)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const

OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const

OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)

OPfunction address size(4) align(3) Const functype(20)

OPeolist

OPname(??1class2@@QAE@XZ) symbol(0x275)

OPname(obj2) symbol(0x28b)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3)

OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)

OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const

OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const

OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)

OPfunction void size(0) align(1) functype(20)

OPeolist

FIG. 38C

OPpushstate address size(4) align(3) EH Flags 0x00000011
OPexpression
OPpragma pragma(1) PR_LINENUMBER Line(26)
OPname(?bar@class2@@QAEXXZ) symbol(0x276)
OPname(obj2) symbol(0x28b)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3)
OPconstant integer size(4) align(3) constant(0|0x0)
OPfield address size(4) align(3) Const
OPextract address size(4) align(3) Const
OPmfunc address size(4) align(3)
OPfunction void size(0) align(1) functype(20)
OPeolist
OPexpression
OPpragma pragma(1) PR_LINENUMBER Line(27)
OPdtoraction cnt(2) EH Flags 0x00000031
OPexpression
OPgoto symbol(0x289)
OPendblock icon(2)
OPlabel symbol(0x289)
OPexit
OPendblock icon(1)
OPendblock icon(0)

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FIG. 39

